

## How to contribute

- Design and synthesis of compounds to achieve the objectives captured below (Objective section)
- Synthesis of compounds (see attached excel for the targets that are currently under synthesis and Medicinal Chemistry plans)
- Identification of putative metabolites for MMV693110 and/or MMV024408
- Carry out experimental in vitro Met ID for MMV693110 and/or MMV024408 in HLM and/or rat hepatocytes
- Screen front runners in lab derived strains other than 3D7; asexual intraerythrocytic blood stage assays, mechanism of action

You can confirm the activity to be undertaken either on Malaria Libre LinkedIn page (<https://www.linkedin.com/groups/12435285/>) or email to [malaria.libre@mmv.org](mailto:malaria.libre@mmv.org)

Participants are requested to submit ideas in advance for discussion in the project meetings.

Please note that structures planned for synthesis must be shared in the form of SMILES.

## Objectives:

- Improve asexual blood stage potency and understand parasite life cycle inhibition potential of representative compounds with central ring modifications
- Reduce  $\log D \leq 3$
- Improve kinetic solubility (PBS, pH7.4  $\geq 50 \mu\text{M}$ )
- Improve high h microsomal clearance
- Reduce CYP inhibition potential (likely because of 4-Pyridyl group)

## Plans:

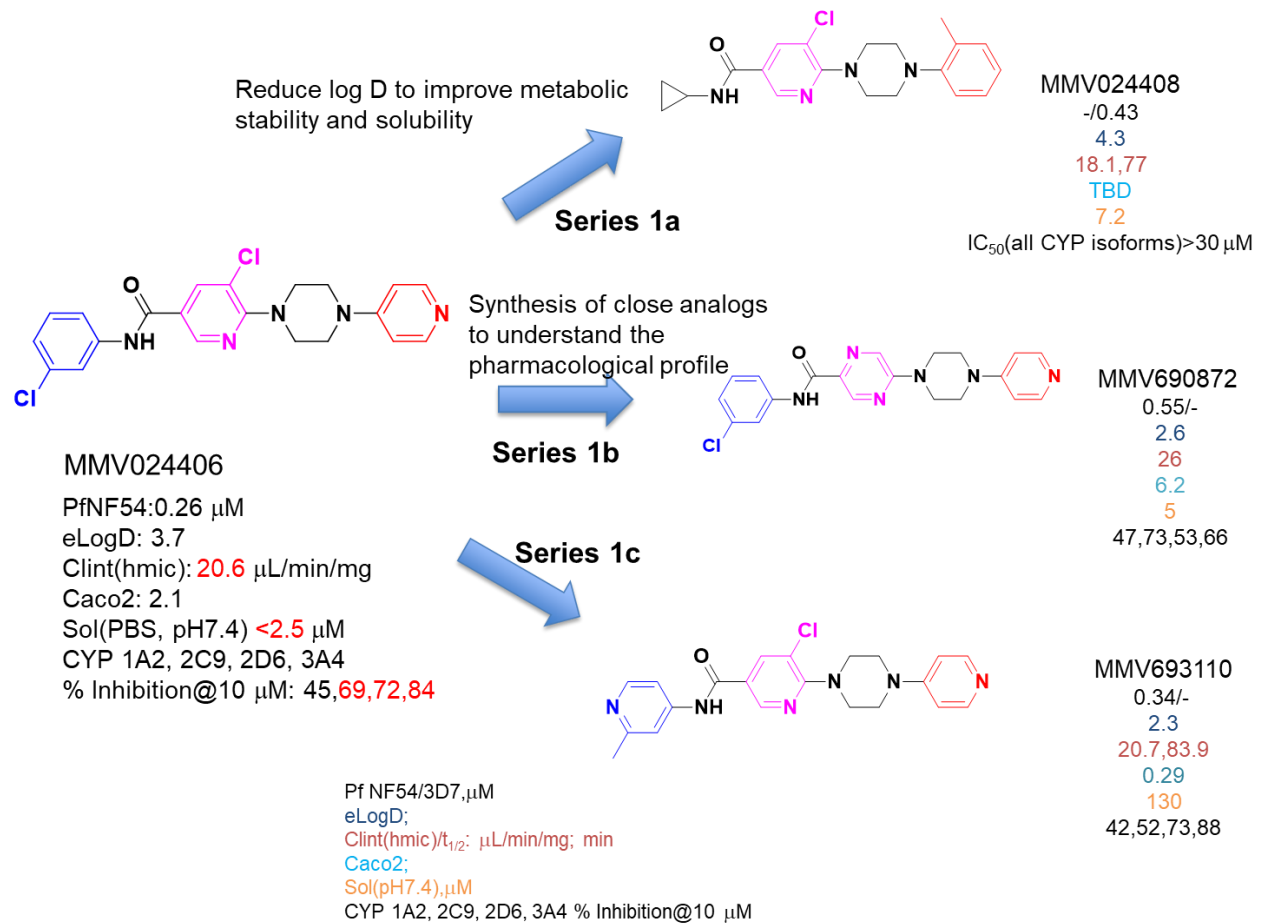
- Generate in vitro Met ID for MMV693110 and/or MMV024408 (putative and experimental)
- MMV will screen representative compounds with central ring modifications in liver stage assays and DGFA
- Screen front runners in lab derived strains other than 3D7; asexual intraerythrocytic blood stage assays and determine mechanism of action
- Profile front runners in hERG assays

## Medicinal Chemistry plans:

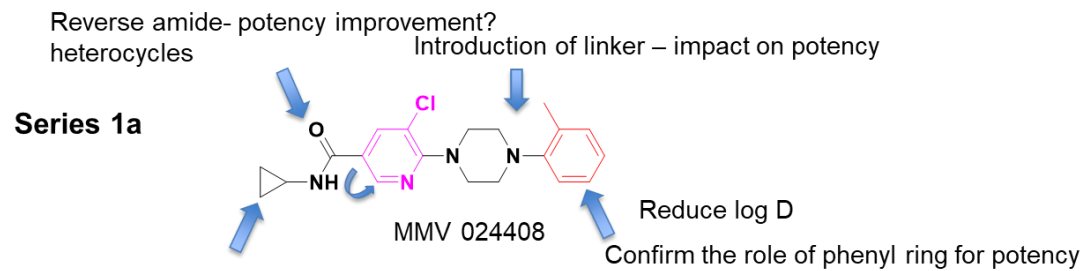
The aryl piperazine scaffold is further segregated into 3 subseries- series 1a, 1b, 1c based on the pharmacological and physicochemical profile of the molecules. Although only 3 compounds have been synthesised in series 1a the indications are that SAR may be different from the parent series (series 1c). Given that, MMV690872 has inherent low log D and has

potent liver stage activity, synthesis and screening of few analogues will help develop an understanding and further prioritisation of the optimum central ring.

**Fig 1: Series description**



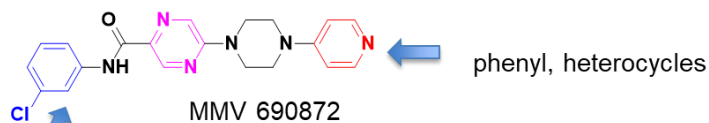
**Fig 2: Planned Structural modifications (for specific plans see section Target molecules for synthesis)**



Explore ring size to improve potency/  
insertion of hetero atom to reduce logD;  
replace amide by heterocycles to  
improve metabolic stability, substituted  
cyclopropyl groups

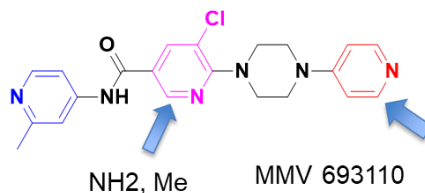
**Series 1b**

Profile representative compounds in lifecycle stage assays



Reverse amide, heteroaryl,  
heterocycles - potency  
improvement and moving away  
from hidden aniline

**Series 1c**



Modulation of pKa and introduction of  
steric bulk to reduce CYP inhibition  
potential